

6. FOOTBALL

A. GENERAL REGULATIONS

1) Interscholastic Participation

1.1) PRACTICE AND COACHING

- 1.11) Practice may begin August 1 for all schools.
- 1.12) All schools must respect a five-day acclimatization period during the first five days of practice. All athletes joining the team for the first time at any point during the season after the first day permitted for coaching also must participate in a five-day acclimatization period prior to any contact drills. There must be an adequate recovery period between practice sessions.
- 1.13) During practices within the acclimatization period, players may wear helmets only on the first two days. On days three and four, helmets and shoulder pads are allowed. From day five onward, full pads are allowed. Prior to the sixth day of practice no full contact is permitted. During the first five days of practice, athletes may engage in conditioning, speed, strength and agility drills and may use “dummies” for drills and walk-throughs.
- 1.14) Sundays, August 6 and 13 are mandatory days off.
- 1.15) Any practice or workout including two or more school teams or partial teams is a scrimmage.

1.16) Conduct of Practice Sessions. **Know both the temperature and humidity.**

1.16.1) When temperatures are 84 degrees or higher, temperature and humidity readings shall be taken at the site 30 minutes prior to activity.

1.16.2) **Test the air prior to practice or a game using a wet bulb, globe, temperature index (WBGT index) which is based on the combined effects of air temperature, relative humidity, radiant heat and air movement.** The following precautions are recommended when using the WBGT Index: (ACSM’s Guidelines for the Team Physician, 1991):

Below 64 - Unlimited Activity

65-72 - Moderate Risk

74-82 - High Risk

82 plus - Very High Risk

1.16.3) One other method of measuring the relative humidity is the use of a sling psychrometer, which measures wet bulb temperature. The wet bulb temperature should be measured prior to practice and the intensity and duration of practice adjusted accordingly.

Recommendations are as follows:

Under 60 F Safe but always observe athletes

61-65 F Observe players carefully

66-70 F Caution

71-75 F Shorter practice sessions and more frequent water and rest breaks

75+ F Danger level and extreme caution

1.16.4) See the Heat Regulations on page 91 of the General Sports Regulations.

- 1.17) Preseason Practices: When more than one practice takes place in a day, full contact is permitted only during one of the practice sessions. With the importance of recovery time to help minimize concussion risks, consideration should also be given to the timing of full contact during the next day (i.e. if full contact occurs during session 2 of two-a-days, there should not be full contact in session 1 of two-a-days the following day).

Note: Contact definitions can be found in the Football Manual and on the Football page of www.ohsaa.org.

1.18) In Season Practice

1.18.1) Consider limiting full contact on consecutive days.

1.18.2) A student-athlete is limited to 30 minutes of full contact in practice per day.

1.18.3) A student-athlete is limited to 60 minutes of full contact in practice per week.

1.18.4) A student-athlete can be involved in full contact in a maximum of two practices in a seven-day span.

1.2) SCRIMMAGES

1.21) Any practice or workout including two or more teams or partial teams is a scrimmage.

1.22) No admission of money, materials or supplies may be charged for a scrimmage. Voluntary donations of supplies or money may be accepted at a scrimmage but cannot be required for admission.

1.23) Grades 9-12 – Scrimmages may be held after a minimum of seven days of practice and prior to the first game.

1.24) Grades 9-12 may participate in a maximum of two scrimmages not to exceed three hours in length. The three-hour time limit begins when the scrimmage begins. In addition to two scrimmages, high school teams may participate in a third preseason contest, a Jamboree. (see 1.3 below)

1.25) Grades 7 & 8 may participate in one scrimmage after 10 days of practice. Two scrimmages are permitted if a maximum of seven regular season games are scheduled. A scrimmage is limited to a maximum of two hours with the time being counted continuously once the scrimmage begins.

1.3) JAMBOREE – Grades 9-12

Jamboree - A Jamboree may be played on August 10, 11, 12 or August 17, 18, 19, 2017. **There is a fee of \$250 per team for all teams participating in this game.** This fee is payable to the OHSAA. An admission charge for this game is permitted. The Jamboree must be conducted in accordance with NFHS game rules.

Note: Kicks may be eliminated during a Jamboree. Details on a Jamboree are posted on the OHSAA website.

It is a violation of Sports Regulations if a school does not comply with the policies outlined in the Jamboree Application. Penalties include, but are not limited to, fines up to \$500, loss of one scrimmage in the following season and removal from the tournament.

1.4) PREVIEW – Grades 9-12

One preview may be played in lieu of one scrimmage. A preview may be scheduled and played only during the period of time beginning with the Friday before the season begins and ending with the date of the first regular season game of the teams involved. A preview may not exceed two quarters for any one player or team and shall be played in accordance with the National Federation Football Rules. An admission charge is permitted.

1.5) QUARTERS AND GAME LIMITATIONS

1.51A) 9th-12th grade student is limited to playing:

a) A maximum of four quarters in one day.

b) A maximum of 50 quarters per season (excluding OHSAA tournaments).

1.51B) 7th & 8th grade student is limited to playing:

a) A maximum of four quarters in one day.

b) A maximum of 32 quarters per season (28 quarters if seven regular season games are scheduled).

1.52) **Any player who participates in one or more consecutive downs in one quarter shall be charged with one quarter of play. A down in which the**

offensive team is in a scrimmage kick formation or a free kick occurs does not count in the quarter limitation. A down repeated due to penalty does not count.

1.6) LENGTH OF PERIODS

- 1.61) Grades 7 & 8 — Maximum length of each quarter is eight minutes.
- 1.62) Grades 9-12 – Maximum length for each quarter for 9th, JV and Reserve – 10 minutes. Varsity – Maximum length of each quarter is 12 minutes.
- 1.63) Overtime Procedure: Regular season varsity high school games which are tied at the end of regulation time shall be continued until there is a winner (no ties) by using the 20-yard line overtime procedure. **Overtime is not permitted below the varsity level.**

Note: Use the OHSAA overtime procedure that is posted on the OHSAA website and published in the OHSAA Football Manual. Do **NOT** use the overtime procedure listed in the NFHS Rules Book.

- 1.64) Point Differential/Running Clock: After the first half of regular season 7th-8th grade, sub-varsity and varsity contests, any time the score differential reaches 30 points or more, a running clock shall be used. After the 30-point differential has been met but the score drops below 30 points, the clock reverts to regular timing.

Running clock procedures, which include when the clock will still be stopped, are published on the OHSAA website and in the OHSAA Football Manual.

Note: The use of this rule does not preclude the use of NFHS Rule 3-1-3, which reads: "A period or periods may be shortened in any emergency by agreement of the opposing coaches and referee. By mutual agreement of the opposing coaches and the referee, any remaining periods may be shortened at any time or the game terminated."

1.65) Experimental Equipment Rule:

When any required player equipment is missing or when illegal equipment is found, correction shall be made before the player may participate. If the missing or illegal equipment is detected during the down or subsequent dead ball action related to the down without being directly attributable to a foul by an opponent, the player shall be replaced for at least one down, unless halftime or an overtime intermission occurs. This does not relate to prompt repair of equipment that becomes illegal or defective through use.

1.7) NO CONTEST/FORFEIT

Teams are expected to play all games not begun on the earliest potential makeup date. If a game is not played on the scheduled date and the schools are unable to agree to a mutually convenient makeup date, the Executive Director's office will determine whether the date is treated as a "no-contest" or forfeiture, taking into consideration the reason for cancelling the scheduled contest and the rationale used by the schools in their efforts to re-schedule the contest.

1.8) EIGHT-PLAYER FOOTBALL

High school and 7th-8th grade teams may participate in a modified version of 11-player football by utilizing eight players.

- 1.8.1) High schools with enrollments of 161 males or less (obtained from October 2016 enrollments plus Competitive Balance factors) may choose to participate in eight-player football.
- 1.8.2) Schools that choose to play the eight-player format shall not have both an 11-player team and an eight-player team.
- 1.8.3) Schools (Varsity Teams) that choose to play the eight-player format are not eligible to qualify for and participate in the OHSAA 11-player football tournament.

1.8.4) Schools (Varsity teams) that choose to play the 11-player format may participate in an “exhibition” 8-player format contest with permission from the OHSAA Executive Director’s office. The contests utilizing the 8-player format shall count as open dates for those schools desiring to qualify for the OHSAA’s 11-player tournament.

1.8.5) Middle schools and sub-varsity teams have the flexibility for their one team to participate in 11-player or 8-player formats.

1.8.6) Schools playing eight-player football must follow all other OHSAA bylaws, general sports regulations and football regulations unless noted elsewhere.

1.9) GRADES 7 & 8 – SPECIAL INFORMATION

1.91) GAME BALL — (Wilson Game Ball Recommended)

The football used in games involving players in the 7th or 8th grade shall be the youth football. Specifications are listed in the National Federation Football Rule Book.

1.92) MODIFICATION

In games involving only players below ninth grade, teams will not free kick. In place of a free kick, the receiving team will put the ball in play by a snap. The snap shall be made from the yard line 25 yards beyond the kicking team’s free kick line. This modification does NOT apply to scrimmage kicks (punts or placement).

2) Out-of-State Travel

A football team may travel out of state to compete in contests (scrimmages, previews and games) in states that are contiguous to Ohio regardless of distance to travel. The states include Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Pennsylvania and West Virginia. The Canadian province includes Ontario. Additionally, a football team may travel to a non-contiguous state or province one time per interscholastic season provided there is no loss of school time. (Bylaw 9-2-1). A football team may not travel out of state to practice (See Bylaw 9-2-2 for exceptions).

3) Ejection for Unsporting Conduct

Any student or coach ejected or disqualified for unsporting conduct or a flagrant foul shall be ineligible for all football contests for the remainder of that day. In addition, he/she shall be ineligible for all football games at all levels until one regular season/tournament contest is played at the same level as the ejection or disqualification. (General Sports Regulations Sections 13 and 14).

4) Transfer Bylaw

Due to the many questions regarding this bylaw and its application to students desiring to play football, please go to the OHSAA website (www.ohsaa.org), click on the “Eligibility” link, then click on the “Transfer Bylaw Resource Center” to assist in the understanding of this bylaw. Note that students who transfer and do not meet an exception to this bylaw are ineligible for all contests (scrimmages, previews, Foundation games, jamborees) until regular season contest number six (6) in football.

5) Non-Interscholastic Participation

5.1) Regulations pertaining to Non-Interscholastic Participation may be found in General Sports Regulation 7.4.

Note: All activities must be non-contact and the only football equipment the player may wear are helmets and cleats.

5.2) ALL-STAR COMPETITION

In the sport of football, only a graduating senior or a student completing athletic eligibility at the end of the current semester may participate in “All-Star” competition.

See General Sports Regulation 7.4 for regulations permitting students to participate on non-school teams outside of the school team’s season.

See General Sports Regulation 7.6 for regulations permitting coaches to coach their own student-athletes on non-school teams outside the school team's season ("All-Star" Games).

5.3) INDIVIDUAL NON-INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION DATES:

- 5.31) A football athlete who has not participated for the school team in football that season must cease non-interscholastic football competition six weeks (42 days) prior to the Monday of the week of the State Semifinals in Football in order to be eligible for OHSAA Tournament competition provided applicable bylaws and regulations have been followed.
- 5.32) Football players may be used for out-of-season demonstrations only if approved in advance by the Executive Director.

5.4) COACHING AND COACHES

- 5.41 All interscholastic football coaches, whether paid or volunteer, must be approved by the Board of Education.
- 5.42 See General Sports Regulation 8.2.1 for regulations permitting school coaches to provide individual skill instruction from August 1 through May 31.
- 5.43 See General Sports Regulation 7.5.1 for regulations permitting school coaches to coach their own student-athletes on non-school teams outside the school team's season (10-day rule).

6) Coaches — No Contact Period

See *Regulations for No Contact Period – Coaches* under Section 11 of the General Sports Regulations.

7) Penalties

- 7.1) The maximum penalty for violation of Sports Regulation 7.4 (participation with a non-interscholastic football squad) or any OHSAA regulations for any member of the school squad, EXCEPT a senior, is ineligibility for the remainder of the interscholastic football season and/or the ensuing football season. For a senior, the maximum penalty may be ineligibility for the remainder of the school year.

8) Addendum to 2017 Football Regulations

- 8.1) The 2017 Football Manual is published as an addendum to these regulations. Items of interest include, but are not limited to, regulations regarding contest management, bands, conduct of practice, 25 second clocks, protection of officials, additional penalties, etc.

B. SPECIFIC REGULATIONS — Grades 9-12

- 1) Coaching and tryouts may begin — August 1 for all schools.
- 2) First game — August 21, 2017.
- 3) Coaching and Season end – Conclusion of last regular season or tournament game.
- 4) Scrimmages or Preview and Jamboree – Two scrimmages or one scrimmage and one preview. Schools may also participate in a Jamboree. See the OHSAA website for details.
- 5) Regular season games — 10.
EXCEPTION: A league or conference may play one additional game to determine the league or conference champion. Any league or conference championship game in which the opponents are not determined prior to the start of the regular season do not count toward the computer rankings. No such game may be played after November 4.
- 6) Rules — National Federation Football.

- 7) Officials:
- 7.1) Varsity — OHSAA Class 1 football only. Recommended crew of at least 5.
- 7.2) Reserve/Junior Varsity — OHSAA Class 1 or Class 2 football only.
- Freshman — Minimum of one OHSAA Class 1, 2 or 3 football officials required. All other officials shall be OHSAA Class 1, 2, or 3 or OHSAA football officials in training. Recommend crew of 4 or more.

C. SPECIFIC REGULATIONS — Grades 7 & 8

- 1) Coaching and tryouts may begin — July 31 for all schools.
- 2) First game may be played — After 15 days of practice, but no earlier than August 17, 2017.
- 3) Coaching and Season end — October 28, 2017 or at the conclusion of the last contest, whichever occurs earliest.
- 4) Scrimmage — One after 10 days of practice and prior to the first game or two if only seven games are scheduled.
- 5) Regular Season games — Maximum of 8. If two scrimmages are played, seven games permitted.
- 6) Rules — National Federation Football (with kickoff modification).
- 7) Officials — Minimum of one OHSAA Class 1, 2 or 3 football officials required. All other officials shall be OHSAA Class 1, 2, or 3 or OHSAA football officials in training. Recommend crew of 4.

Football	2017	2018	2019	2020
Coaching and Tryouts Begin	7/31	7/30	8/1	8/1
Interscholastic Scrimmage Dates	8/8-8/19	8/7-8/18	8/9-8/24	8/10-8/22
Season Begins	8/21	8/20	8/26	8/24
Non-Interscholastic Date	10/9	10/8	10/14	10/12
Regional Quarterfinals	11/3	11/2	11/8	11/6
Regional Semifinals	11/10	11/9	11/15	11/13
Regional Finals	11/17	11/16	11/22	11/20
State Semifinals	11/24	11/23	11/29	11/27
State Finals	TBA	TBA	TBA	TBA
Thanksgiving	11/23	11/22	11/28	11/26
Season Ends	Conclusion of last regular season or OHSAA tournament game			
Coach — No Contact Period	Begins on first day after last game and ends after 28th day			

REGIONAL AND STATE TOURNAMENTS — ORDER OF COMPETITION

Year	Regional Tournaments		State Semifinals				
2017	I F	II F	III F	IV F	V F	VI F	VII F

SESSION SEQUENCE — STATE FINALS

Year	Nov. 30 – TBA for Divisions I, II, V or VII
2017	Dec. 1 – TBA for Divisions I, II, V or VII
	Dec. 2 – TBA for Divisions III, IV, VI